

Грамматический справочник
по подготовке к ОГЭ
по английскому языку

учитель английского языка
МОУ «Ульканская СОШ №2»
Михеева Л.Н.

Цель :

- познакомить учащихся 9-классов с заданиями по грамматике и лексике в формате ГИА
- проводить тренировку по отработке грамматических навыков

Грамматика

- Множественное число существительных:
- A boy-boys
- A bus-buses
- A tomato-tomatoes
- A baby- babies
- A wolf- wolves
- Особые формы множественного числа:
- Man-men
- Woman-women
- Child-children
- Ox-oxen
- Mouse-mice
- Tooth –teeth
- Foot- feet
- Goose- geese
- Sheep, fish, deer, species – имеют одну форму и ед.ч , и мн. числа.

1. Many men, women and (child) travel to the parks for special holidays.
2. (activity) such as walking, climbing and riding, or water-sports such as canoeing and fishing.
3. Children from poor (family) can have free school dinners. Last summer a group of (tourist) became shark food when they visited an Aquarium in New Orleans.
4. He won the Olympic marathon in 1960 – he had nothing on his (foot).
5. My husband went on business and I , our two (child) and Ah Sin, an old Chinese cook, stayed in the house.
6. Since then scientists have cloned ... (mouse) , cows, dogs and pigs.

Грамматика

- Местоимения

	лич	ные	притяжа	тельные	возвратные
ед.ч.	I	me	my	mine	myself
	you	your	your	yours	yourself
	he	his	his	his	himself
	she	her	her	hers	herself
	it	its	its	its	itself
мн.ч.	we you they	us you them	our your their	ours yours theirs	ourselves yourselves themselves

Местоимения

1. The judge called all the people who lived in the house and gave (they) each a stick.
2. When the thief came home he cut off one end of ... (he) stick.
3. They take photos of them in (they) most intimate moments.
4. Of course, none of(we) had a mobile phone.
5. I had returned the book to ...(it) owner.
6. She began to regret that she had married..... (he).

Степени сравнения прилагательных

типы прилагательных	положительная	сравнительная	превосходная
односложны е	short dirty	shorter than dirtier than	the shortest the dirtiest
многосложн ые	serious	more serious	the most serious
особые случаи	good bad little old far	better worse than less than older/ elder farther/ further	the best the worst the least the oldest/ the eldest the farthest/the furthest

Степени сравнения прилагательных

1. The ... (high) mountain range in Wales is in this area.
2. Trying to get a (good) look at the deadly animals twenty or more tourists got on that platform.
3. It was the (bad) oil-spill in American history.
4. Tomorrow his stick will grow five centimeters (long) than it is today.
5. It soon became the (popular) band in the city.
6. They also become (cheerful) than before.
 - 7. Fast food makes you fat, and Americans are the (fat) people in the world.

Сложное дополнение Complex Object

подлежащее	глаголы желания want, expect, would like	существительные или местоимения	to do
подлежащее	глаголы разрешения и принуждения let, make	me/us, you,	do
подлежащее	глаголы физического восприятия see, hear, feel, watch, notice	him, her, it them	do/doing

Complex Object

1. I saw a little girl (cross)the road.
2. I have never heard Helen (sing).
3. We expected the Harrisons (arrive) later than usual.
4. What makes you ... (do) such rash actions?
5. Granny didn't want my Mum (marry) my dad.
6. I watched my cat (play) with her kittens.
 - I couldn't tear myself away from that funny sight.

Использованная литература

1. Терентьева О.В. Английский язык в таблицах и схемах: справочное пособие для 5-9 классов//ООО «Издательство АСТ», 2018.
2. Ягудина А. Английский язык в формате ЕГЭ. Письмо//Ростов-на-Дону, 2020.
3. Гудкова Л.М. Грамматика и лексика. Тестовые задания по английскому языку для подготовки к ГИА// Астрель, 2019